Current dynamic language use

Legend:
- 1. Polish
- 2. English
- 3. German
- 4. Latin
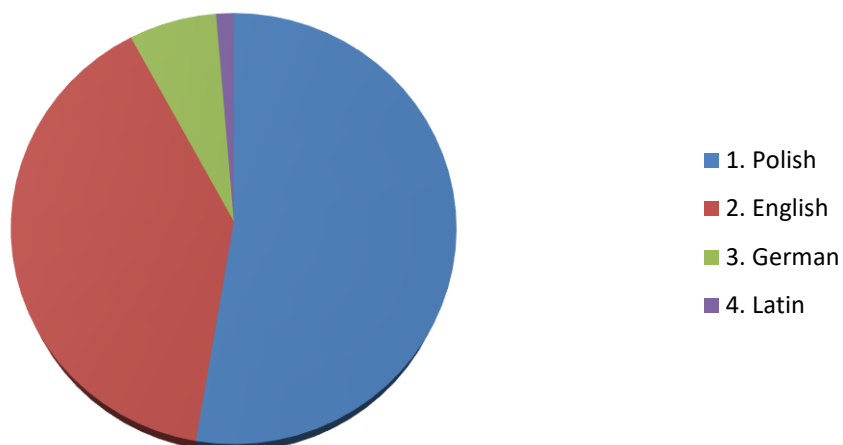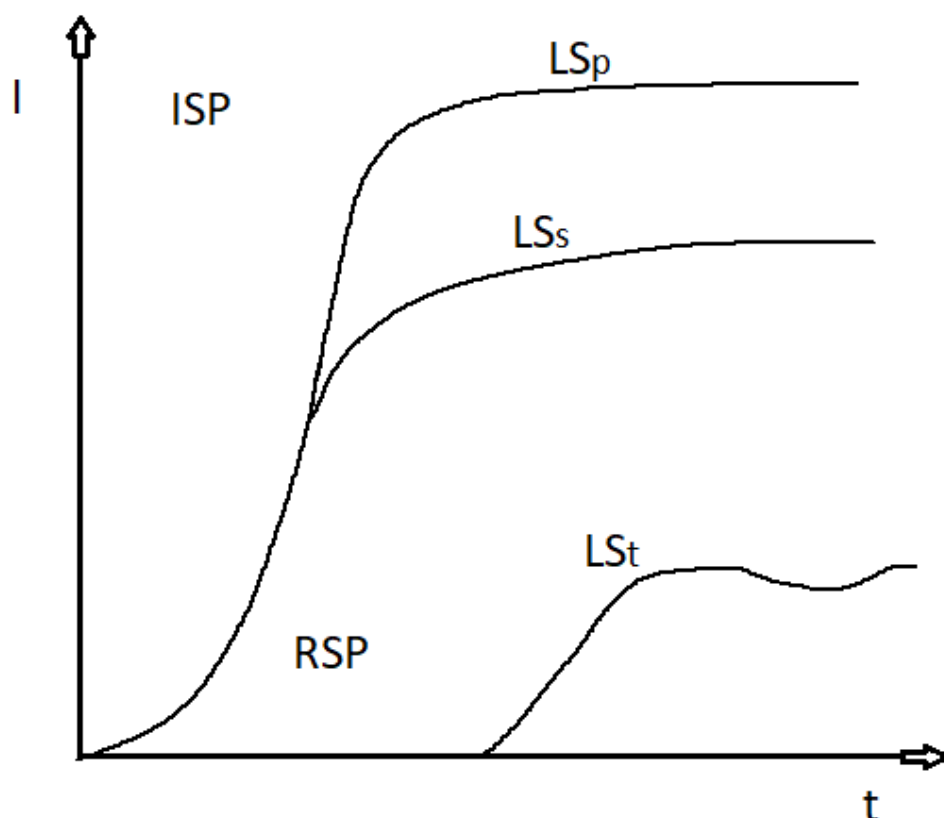
Learner multilingualism: overall development

Notes: LSp = primary language system; LSs = secondary language system; LSt = tertiary language system; ISP = ideal native-speaker proficiency; RSP = rudimentary speaker proficiency; t = time; l = language level.